

NOAA/NASA Annual Global Analysis for 2015

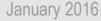
2015 was by far the warmest year in the record

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Director, NASA's Goddard Institute for Space Studies



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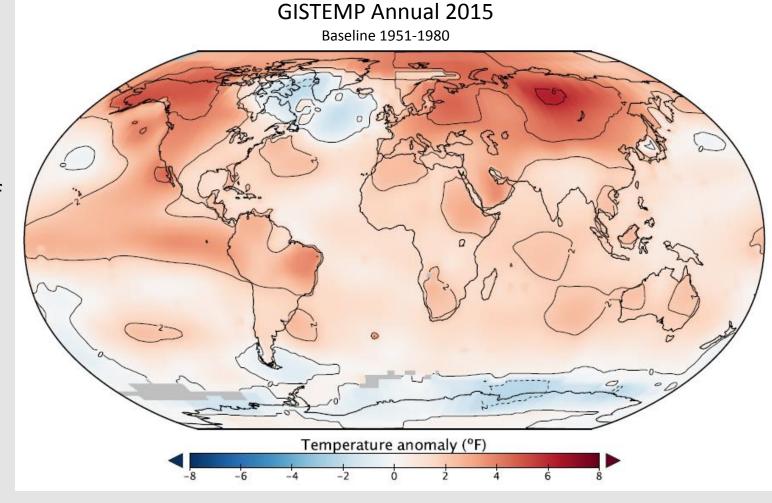


NASA 2015 Global Temperature

2015:

0.87°C / 1.57°F above 1951-80 average

Warmest year of NASA GISTEMP record







NOAA 2015 Global Temperature

0.90°C / 1.62°F above 1901-2000 average; warmest year of record

USA (CONUS)

2nd warmest year 3rd wettest year

Tropical Pacific El Nino develops

NE Pacific The "blob" persists

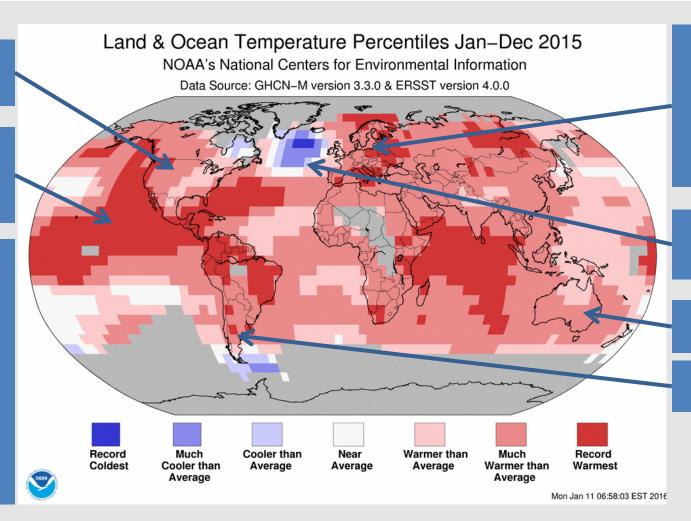
Continental Temperatures records begin 1910

Asia, S. America warmest year

Africa, Europe 2nd warmest year

N. America 5th warmest year

Oceania 6th warmest year



Spain, Finland warmest year

Austria, France, Germany, **Netherlands** among five warmest years

North Atlantic Persistent cool anomaly

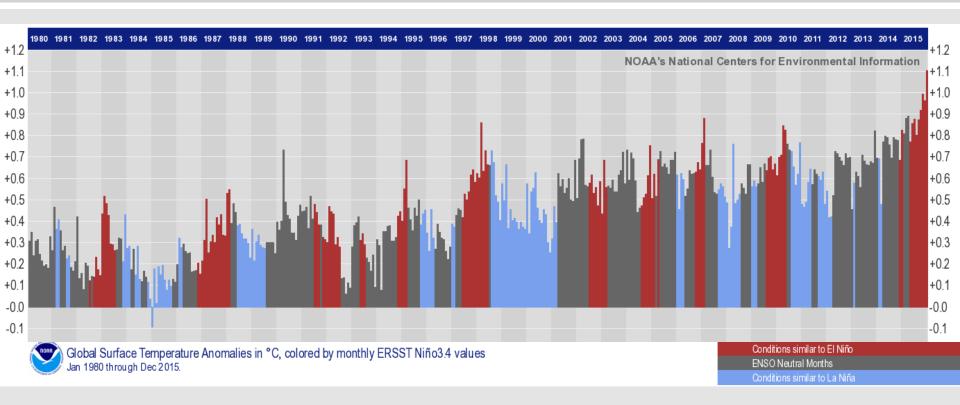
Australia 5th warmest year

Argentina 2nd warmest year





El Niño and Global Temperature

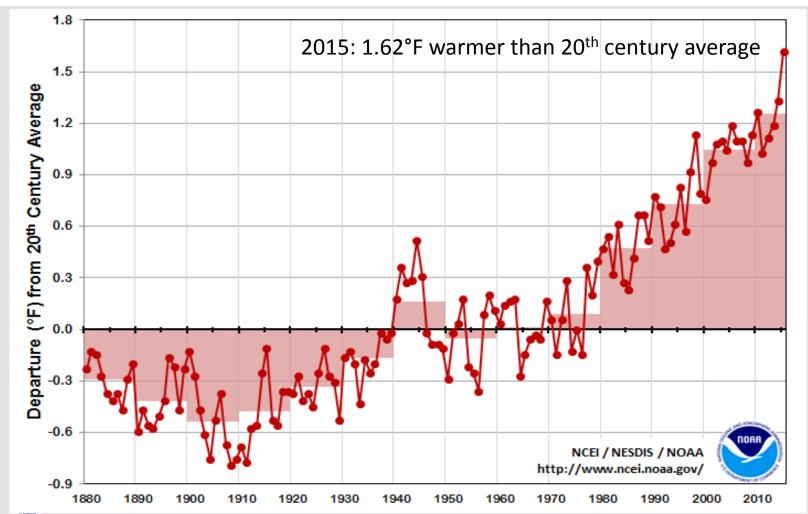


Months with La Niña sea-surface temperature conditions in blue Months with El Niño sea-surface temperature conditions in red





Global Temperature Time Series

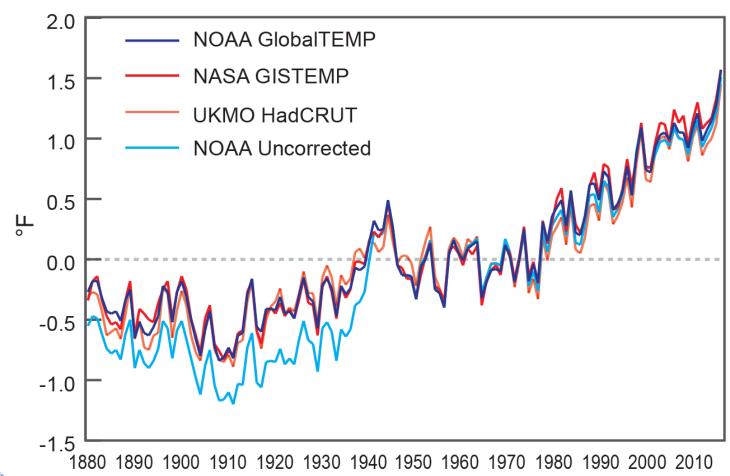






Global Analyses Side by Side

NASA, NOAA, MetOffice: relative to a common 1951 – 80 base period

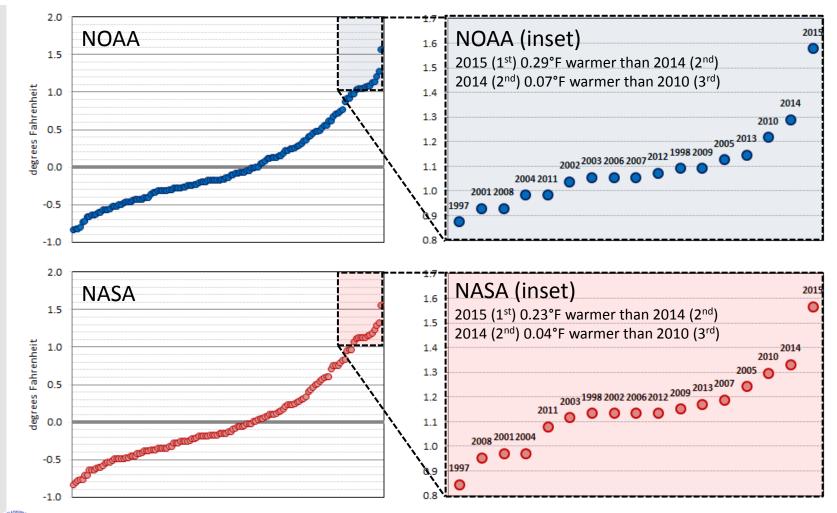






2015 Versus the Warmest Years

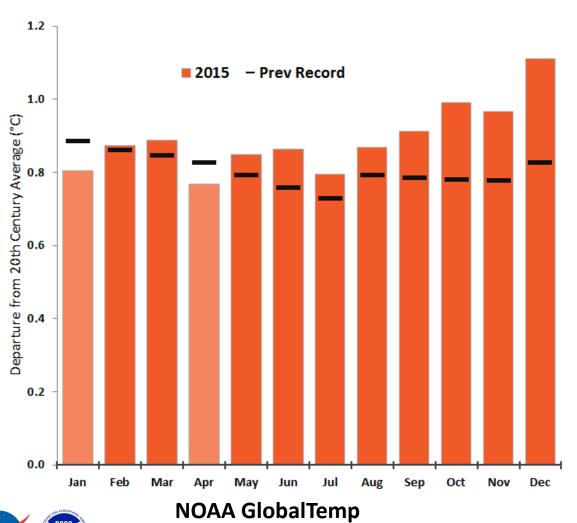
annual temperature departures ranked coolest to warmest using a common 1951-80 base period







2015 by the Month

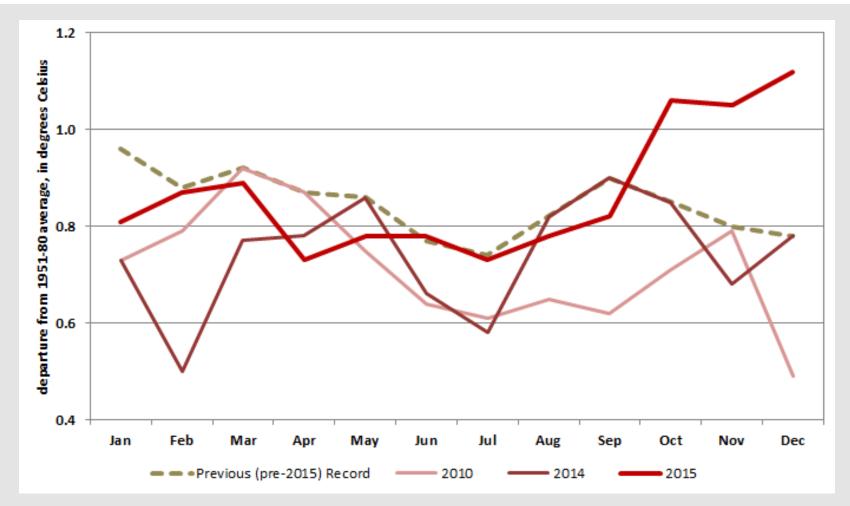


Ten of 2015's monthly global temperatures tied or broke existing records



2015 by the Month

Comparison to 2014, 2010 and previous warmest months on record







Looking at the Atmosphere

• Middle Troposphere (37 yr record)

UAH: 3rd warmest

UW-UAH: 3rd warmest

RSS: 4th warmest

UW-RSS: 3rd warmest

NESDIS STAR: 5th warmest

Lower Troposphere (37 yr record)

UAH: 3rd warmest

RSS: 3rd warmest

Radiosonde data (58 yr record)

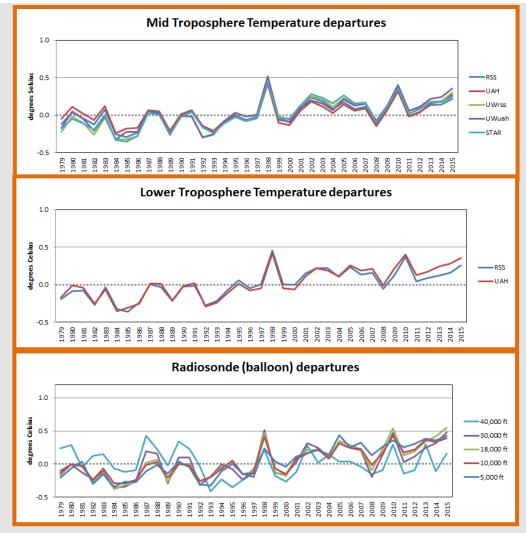
~5,000 ft (850mb): 2nd warmest

~10,000 ft (700mb): 3rd warmest

~18,000 ft (500mb): warmest

~30,000 ft (300mb): 2nd warmest

~40,000 ft (200mb): 14th warmest







Questions?



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